



ΘΕΜΑ Α

- A1. δ
A2. β
A3. α
A4. γ
A5. α. Σωστό
β. Σωστό
γ. Λάθος
δ. Λάθος
ε. Σωστό

ΘΕΜΑ Β

B1.α. iii

B1.β. $u = \frac{\lambda_1}{T_1} \Leftrightarrow \lambda_1 = u \cdot T_1$ (1α) και $u = \frac{\lambda_2}{T_2} \Leftrightarrow \lambda_2 = u \cdot T_2$ (1β)

$$L = \frac{\lambda_1}{2} + \frac{\lambda_1}{4} = \frac{3\lambda_1}{4} \text{ και } L = 2\frac{\lambda_2}{2} + \frac{\lambda_2}{4} = \frac{5\lambda_2}{4} \text{ οπότε } \frac{3\lambda_1}{4} = \frac{5\lambda_2}{4} \text{ (2)}$$

Από τις σχέσεις (1α), (1β) και (2) έχουμε:

$$3uT_1 = 5uT_2 \Rightarrow \frac{T_1}{T_2} = \frac{5}{3}$$

B2.α. i

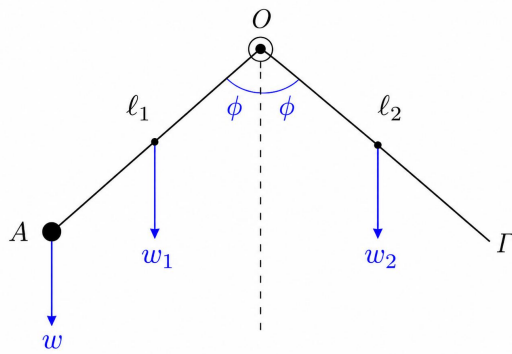
B2.β. $F_1 = B_1 I_2 \ell = \frac{\mu_0}{4\pi} \frac{2I_1}{r} I_2 \ell = \frac{\mu_0}{4\pi} \frac{2I}{r} 2I \ell = \frac{\mu_0}{4\pi} \frac{4I^2}{r} \ell = \frac{\mu_0}{\pi} \frac{I^2}{r} \ell$

$$F_2 = B_1' I_2' \ell = \frac{\mu_0}{4\pi} \frac{2I}{3r/2} 4I \ell = \frac{\mu_0}{4\pi} \frac{4I}{3r} 4I \ell = \frac{\mu_0}{\pi} \frac{4I^2}{3r} \ell$$

Διαιρώ κατά μέλη οπότε:

$$\frac{F_1}{F_2} = \frac{\frac{\mu_0 I^2}{\pi r} \ell}{\frac{\mu_0 4I^2}{\pi 3r} \ell} = \frac{3}{4}$$

B3.



$$\sum \vec{\tau}(O) = \vec{0} \Rightarrow$$

$$\tau \cdot \omega + \tau \cdot \omega_1 = \tau \cdot \omega_2 \Rightarrow$$

$$\frac{M}{2} g \eta \mu l_1 + M g \frac{\ell}{2} \eta \mu \phi = M g \eta \mu \phi \frac{\ell}{2} \Rightarrow$$

$$\frac{l_1}{2} + \frac{l_1}{2} = \frac{\ell}{2} \Rightarrow \frac{l_1}{l_2} = \frac{1}{2}$$

Άρα η σωστή απάντηση είναι το ii.